

# Concentration and Flow Rates

The event rate will approach maximums stated in the column header when samples of stated concentrations are run at the flow rates below.

When acquiring large event files (i.e files with  $> 10^6$  events), plot parameters should not be changed while recording.

Sample flow rate	<b><u>Fastest</u></b> (35,000 ev/sec) <b>maximum sample concentration</b>	<b><u>Accurate counts</u></b> (8,000 ev/sec) <b>maximum sample concentration</b>	<b>Cell size and flow rate recommendation</b>
1000 $\mu$ L/ minute	$2.1 \times 10^6$ cells/mL	$0.48 \times 10^6$ cells/mL	- Particles $> 4 \mu$ m - Predominantly acoustic focusing
500 $\mu$ L/ minute	$4.2 \times 10^6$ cells/mL	$0.96 \times 10^6$ cells/mL	- Particles $> 2 \mu$ m - Predominantly acoustic focusing
200 $\mu$ L/ minute	$6.7 \times 10^6$ cells/mL	$1.5 \times 10^6$ cells/mL	
100 $\mu$ L/ minute	$1.3 \times 10^7$ cells/mL	$3 \times 10^6$ cells/mL	
25 $\mu$ L/ minute	$5.4 \times 10^7$ cells/mL	$1.2 \times 10^7$ cells/mL	- Small particles $< 2 \mu$ m - Predominantly hydrodynamic focusing
12.5 $\mu$ L/ minute	$1.0 \times 10^8$ cells/mL	$2.4 \times 10^7$ cells/mL	- Smallest sample core - Best resolution from background for dimly positives assays

***Let your biology and data quality be your guide. If good data is obtained while running at 2-8,000 ev/sec, adjust the sample concentration and flow rate to maintain that.***